

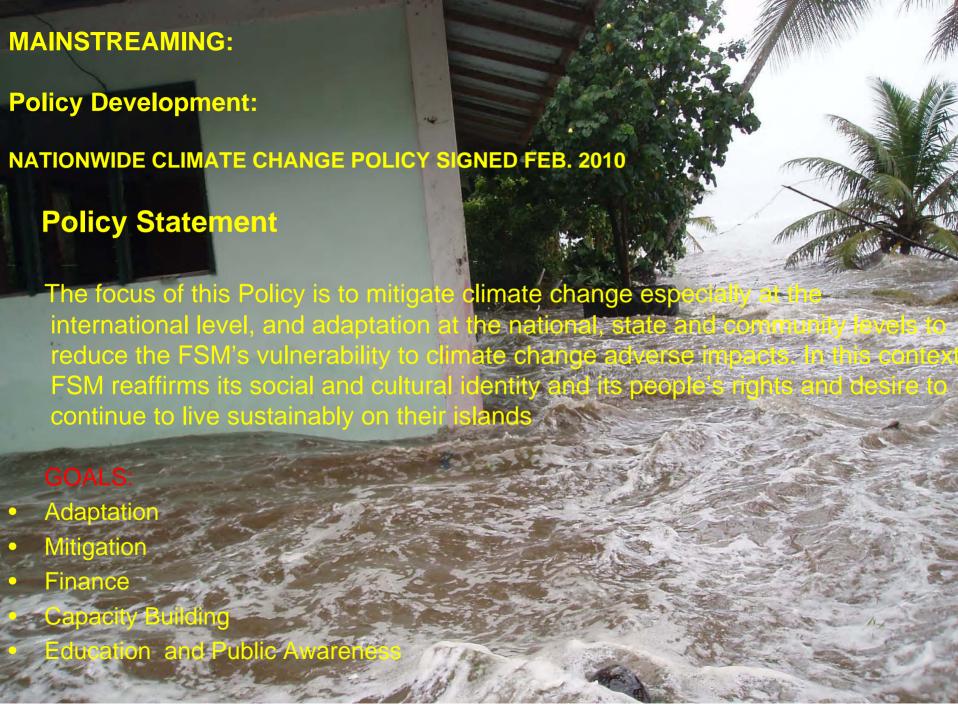
### Presentation Outline:

- Maintreaming
  - Policy development
  - PACC into other technology transfer/policies/ Plans adaptation
- Pilot Demonstration
- Project Management & Institutional arrangement
- Challenges & Problems.....
- ➤Way Forward

- General Information of Kosrae State, FSM
- Geographical Conditions:
- Kosrae is roughly triangular in shape with a land area of 42 square miles.
- High, steep, rugged mountains covered with dense tropical vegetation characterize the island's interior. Several mountain peaks rise to 2,000 feet above sea level. Much of the shoreline is fringed with beautiful, dense mangrove forests.
- Climatic Conditions:
- The climate is characterized by high humidity and temperatures that average 80 degrees Fahrenheit year round. Annual rainfall averages over 200 inches per year near the coast and up to 240 inches per year in the upland.

# Some Progress/Milestone:

- ➤ Inception workshop, October 2009
- > Re-appropriation Bill Enacted- Feb 2010 session
- PACC funding set-up at State Depart of Administration & Finance
- National Steering Committee formulated
- May 2010 National PACC Project Coord.
  Recruited, but the contract has not been signed so.....



## Policy Development

 FSM Climate Change Policy developed & signed by the President Feb. 2010

# Tools Development

 Currently no development (refer to AWP 1<sup>st</sup> quarter implementation activities,

# Mainstreaming PACC into other Technology transfers/Policies/Plans Adaptation:

FSM Environment summit 2008, recommendation to climate proofed the FSM IDP.

FSM Climate Change Policy now with the President for review/endorsement FSM Food Security Policy finalized, now with the President MDG will be finalized next month for President to present at the upcoming UNGA

**Existing Climate Change Country Team (Core National Tech. Team)** 

#### Other Soft adaptation efforts

Micronesian Challenge, Protect Area Network 2<sup>nd</sup> National Communication, UNFCCC

**FSM Waste Management Strategy** 

**Regional Waste Management Strategy** 

FSM/JICA Solid Waste Management (5 years)

**POPs NIP completed** 

FSM NATPLAN on Marine Pollution – the process

SLM/NAP, UNCCD,

Recent Study UH, USFS- Climate Change in FSM- Food and Water Security, Climate

**Risk Management, Adaptation Strategy** 

**USFS** (Mangrove rehabilitations projects)

**Kosrae Invasive Strategic Plan** 

**Integrated Water Resource Management (IWRM)** 

Cont...

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Venezuela grants for SLM related projects

Turkey grants for MC activities

Japanese Cool Earth Partnership assistance

Ongoing Assistance on Renewable Energy (EU, Japan, US, others)

Others.....

### SOME COMMITEMENTS TO BE USED AS PARALLEL CO-FIINANCING

- US COMPACT FUNDS
- JAPAN OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE(ODA) OVER 6 MILLION – ROAD & SHORELINE
- KOSRAE STATE GOVT.
- OTHER MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE (MEA)

### Pilot Demonstration

- Refer to AWP Outcome # 2: yet to develop Guideline
- Based on the ADB Assessment-CLIMAP- Kosrae Road Project

### Project Management & Institutional Arrangement

- PMU created --- KIRMA as Lead Agency
   DT&I as Implementing Agency
- Steering Committee

DT&I

Tafunsak Mayor's Office – Project site

Kosrae State Legislature

NGO

**DREA** 

DOA&F – Planning Office

KIRMA - Secretariat

#### Some Challenges/Needs:

- ➤ Internal Financial Procedures
- ➤ Overlapping of Projects/plans addressing CC at the ground
- ➤ Coordination bet/ National Focal Point & Implementing Agency
- ➤ Need to groom the steering Committee
- ➤ Need Project Assistance
- ➤ Need for hardware(Vehicle)- (monitoring, access to project site)
- ➤ Politics (Election Nov. 2010)
- Four highly autonomous states, scattered islands

#### Some Lesson Learnt – Now that the project is in the process:

- ➤ Community/Stakeholders still lack know-how on the Project
- >They need to be motivated to understand the nature of the project
- ➤ Need support from the community and land owners esp. easement
- ➤ Need administrative support/coordination/collaboration from the lead/partner agencies.

### **Technical Support**

- ➤ Utilize local expertise within the govt. (Partner agencies)
- >At some point, outside consultants will be needed
- >CROP AGENCIES (SPREP,SPC,SOPAC,USP, UNDP, OTHERS)

# Some Challenges/Problems associated with the CC





